

**doi:10.1016/j.jemermed.2009.02.009**





may use newer synthetic opioids such as alfentanil (15,17,18). Because most of the literature demonstrates rough analgesic equivalence for these approaches, it is not surprising that most EMS units that can provide



13. Zohar Z, Eitan A, Halperin P, et al. Pain relief in major trauma patients: an Israeli perspective. *J Trauma* 2001;51:767-72.